

SLIDING CAVITY ACCOMMODATIONS FOR LIQUID-LIQUID AND THIN-FILM EXPERIMENTS IN LOW GRAVITY



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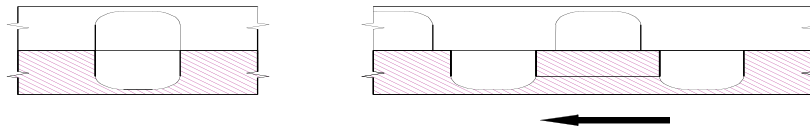
Scientific Questions at Liquid-Liquid Interfaces

- Transport phenomena
- Diffusion (mixing cup)
- Interfacial tension driven flows
- Phase demixing
- Thin-film formation
- Electrokinetic transport
- Magnetic transport
- Reaction kinetics
- Your experiment here

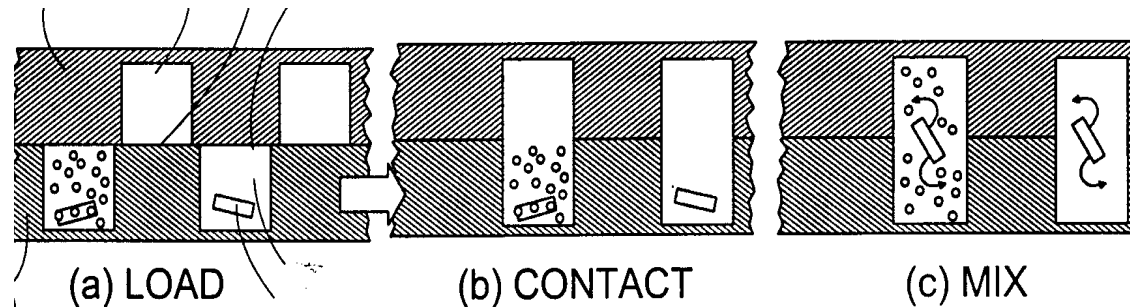
How It Works

Temporary or permanent static fluid contact

FULL STEP POSITION HALF STEP POSITION



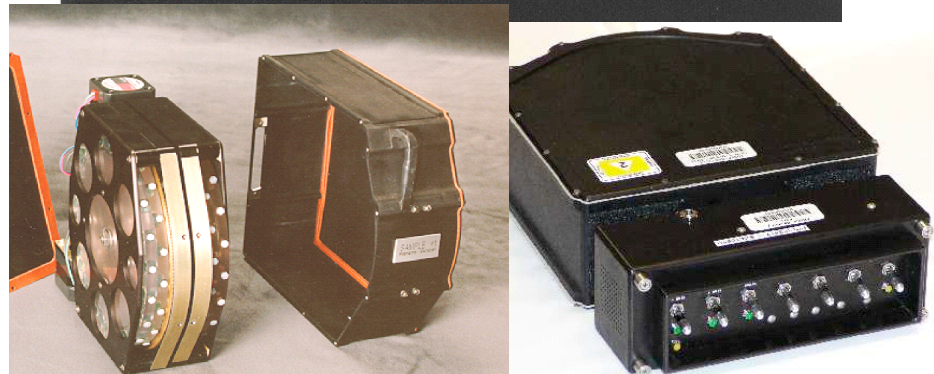
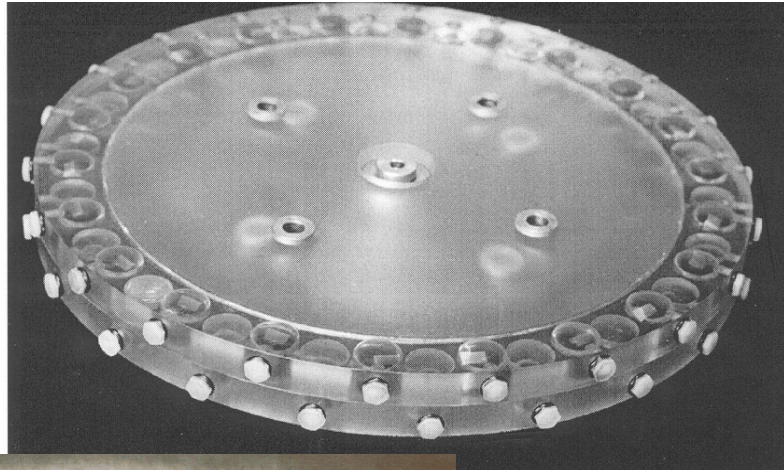
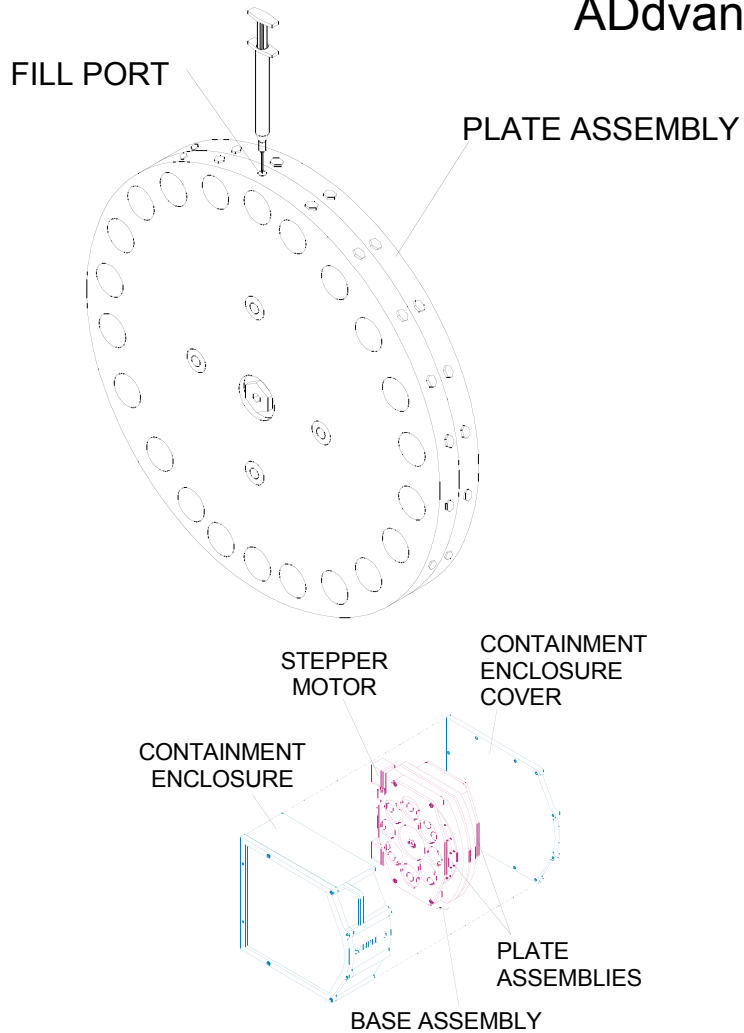
Mixing two fluids during contact



Sliding-cavity principle with a mixing step

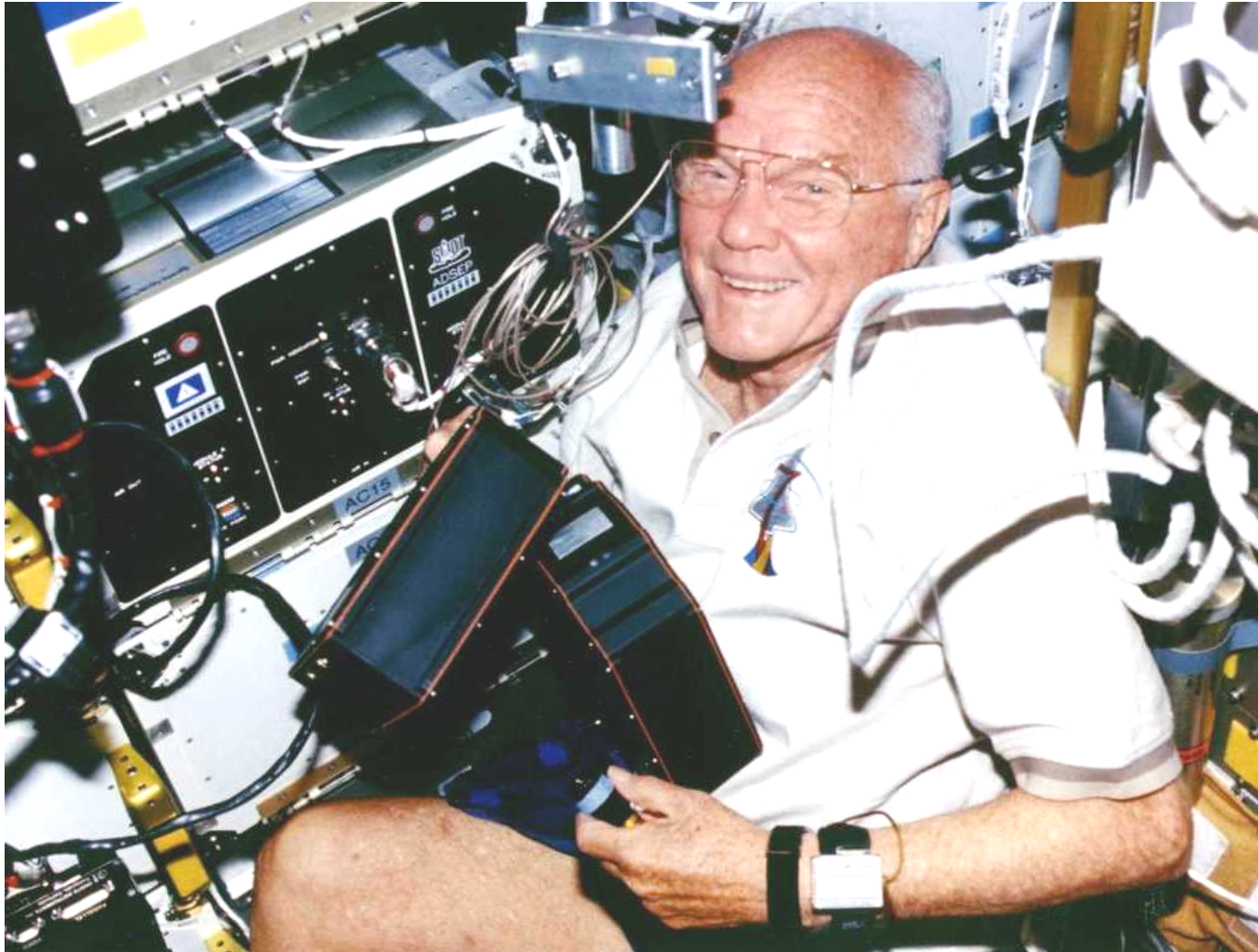
ADSEP Cassette Plate Assemblies

ADvanced SEparations Processor



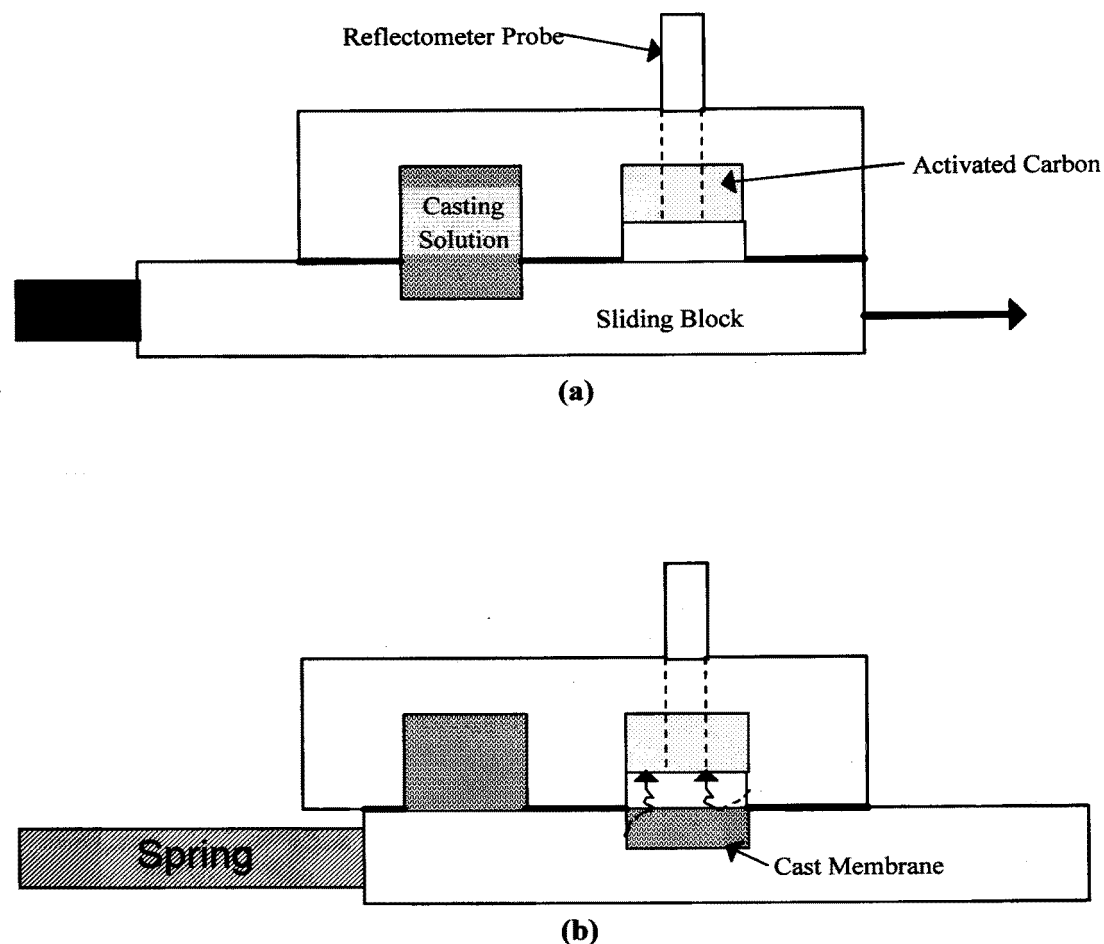
- Up to 44 experiments per cassette
- Hand-held version

ADSEP Cassettes have flown on space shuttle missions



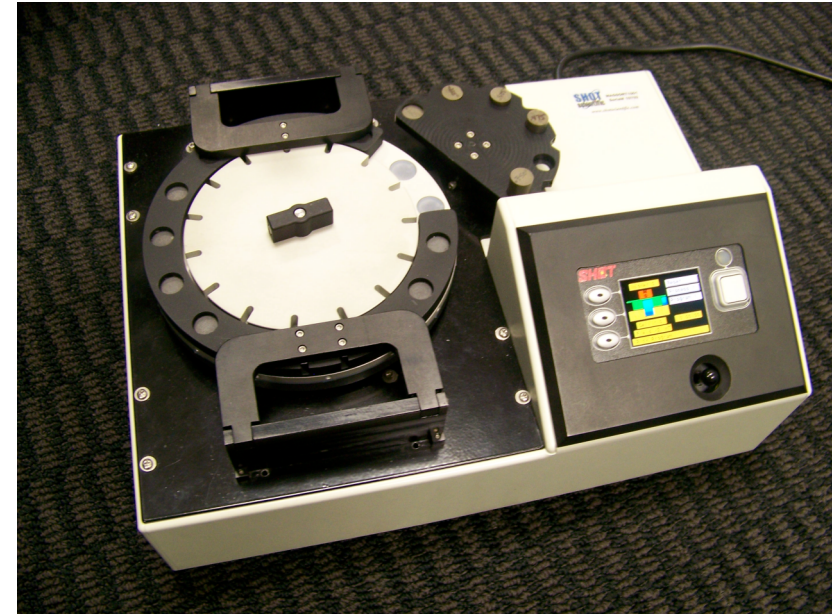
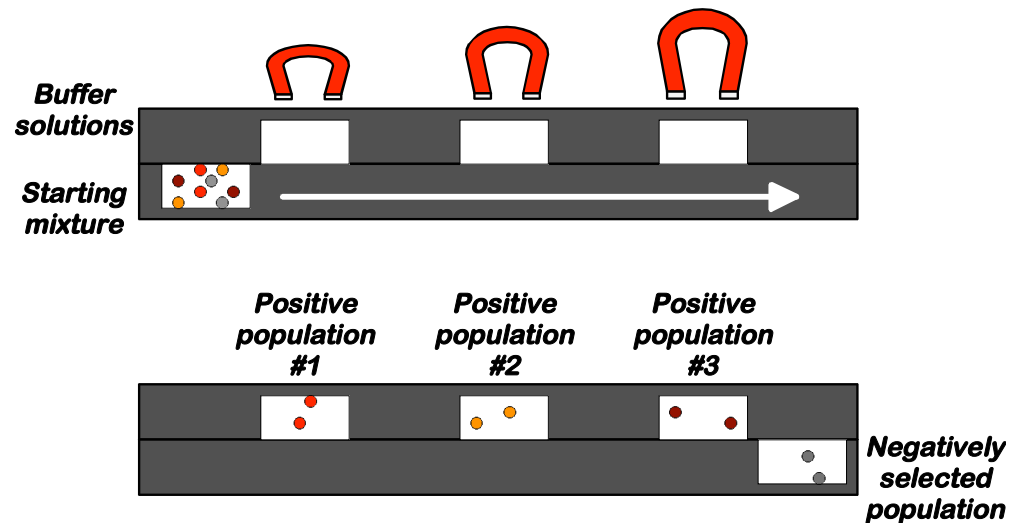
Sliding-cavity method for evaporative thin-film casting

Lower block slides to right bringing casting solution under a chimney of activated carbon that rapidly absorbs solvent



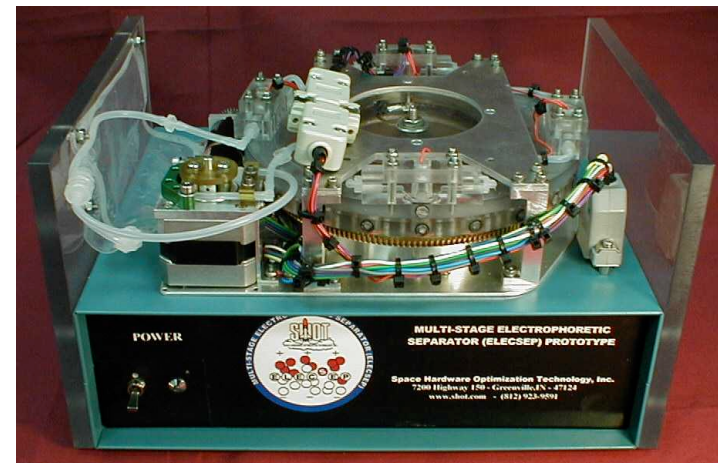
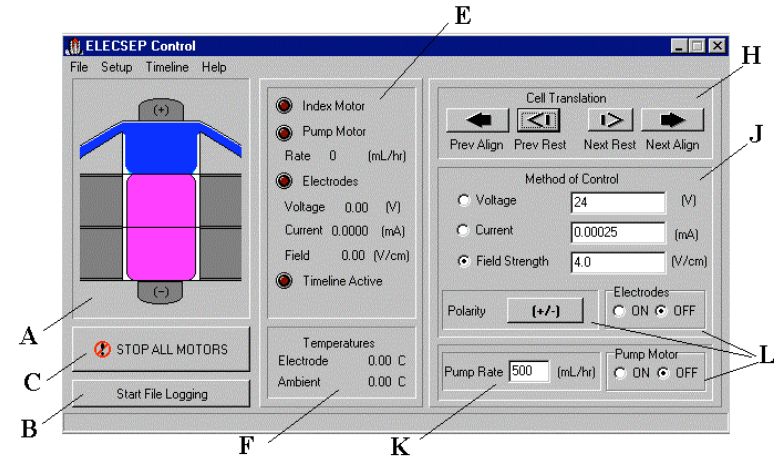
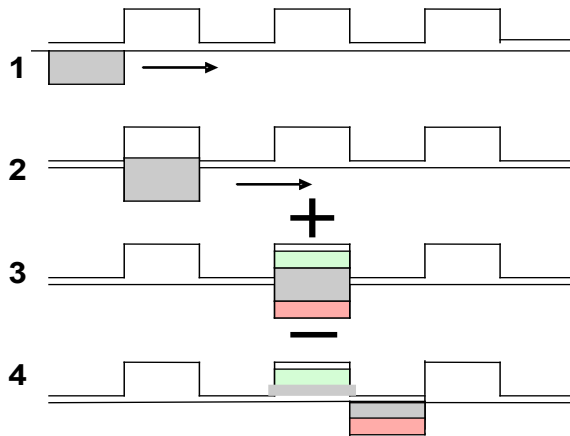
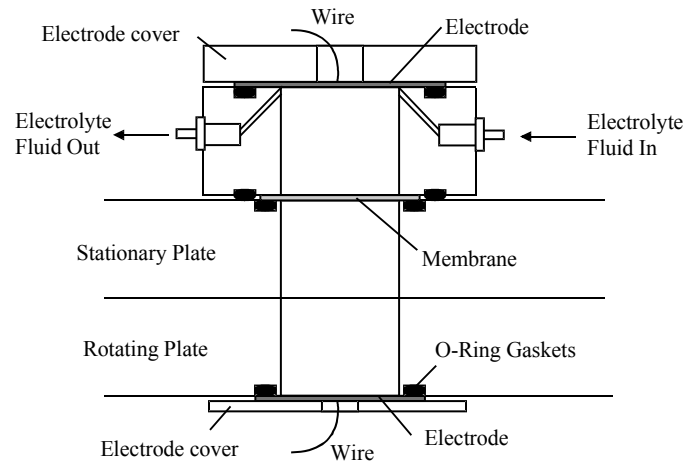
Magnetophoresis Version

- Migration times are under 10 min
- Versatile input power



MagSort Lab Module

Electrophoresis Version



Elecsep Lab Module

Conclusions

Sliding-Cavity Hardware can be made available for

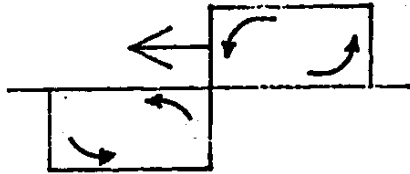
- Liquid-liquid interface experiments
- Rapid mixing experiments
- Thin-film formation experiments
- Magnetic transport experiments
- Electrophoresis experiments
- Your experiments

Selected References

- P. Todd, W. M. Jennings IV, J. C. Vellinger, J. F. Doyle, K. Barton, N. Thomas, J. Weber, M. E. Wells and M.S. Deuser.. 2nd Pan Pacific Basin Workshop on Microgravity Sciences, AIAA Paper BT-1164 (2001).
- S. Konagurthu, W. B. Krantz and P. Todd. Proc. of Euromembrane '95, Vol. 1, 256-261(1996).
- V. Khare, A. R. Greenberg, W. B. Krantz, H. Lee, P. Todd and S. Dunn. AIAA Paper 2001-5024, AIAA (2001).

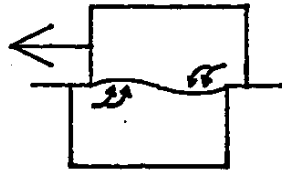
Sliding Transfer Analysis

1. Start



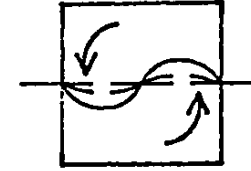
fluid starts rotating

2. Sliding



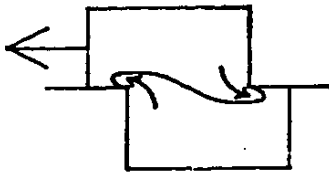
interface is deformed

3. Stop



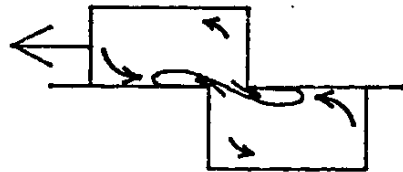
interface swaps comes to rest

Start



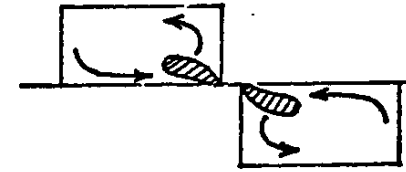
fluid is pushed into other well

5. Sliding



fluid starts rotating again

6. Stop



fluid rotates, comes to rest