

# *Education Partnerships in the Stratosphere: Airborne Astronomy Education and Outreach*

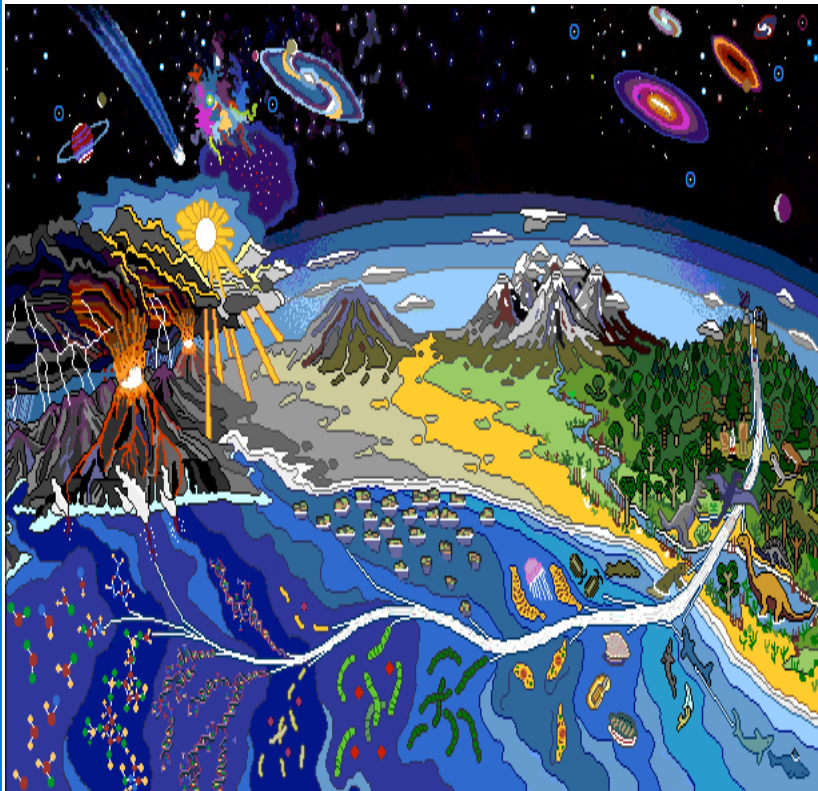
Edna DeVore, Director of Education & Outreach

Dana Backman, SOFIA Outreach Director

SETI Institute

February 19, 2010

# SETI Institute



The mission of the SETI Institute is to explore, understand and explain the origin, nature and prevalence of life in the universe.

# SETI Institute



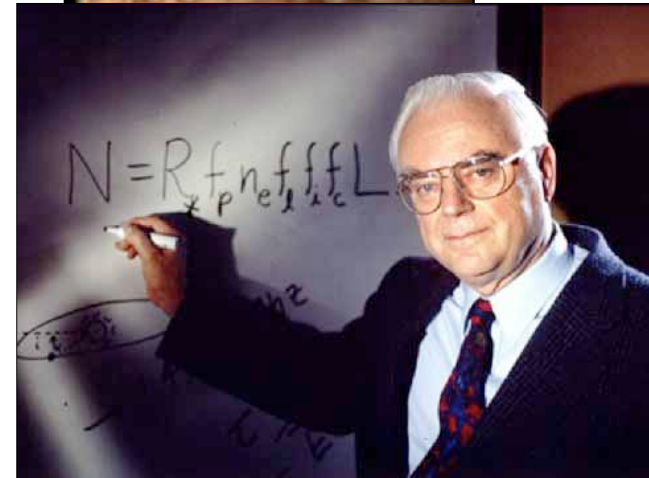
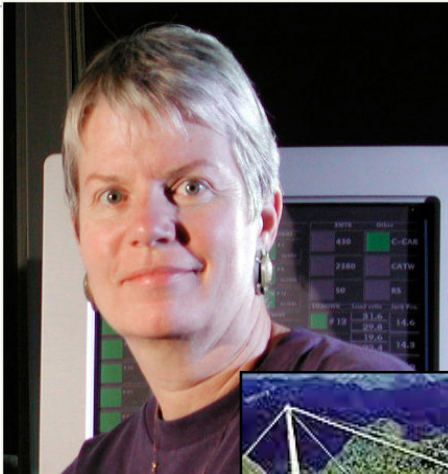
- Non-profit research institute
- 25 years old
- NASA, NSF, USGS, and private funders of science, space missions, education and outreach

*Visit: [www.seti.org](http://www.seti.org)*



SETI INS

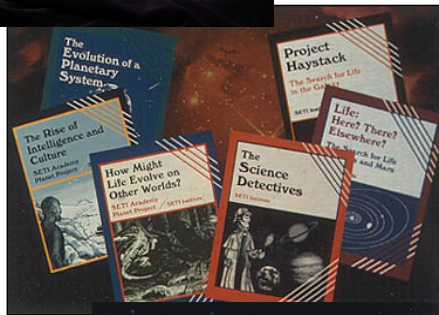
SETI —  
Center for  
SETI  
Research



Astrobiology - Carl Sagan Center for  
the Study of Life in the Universe



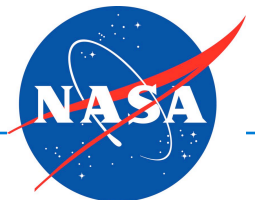
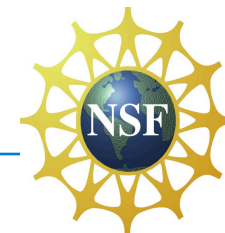
## Center for Education & Outreach

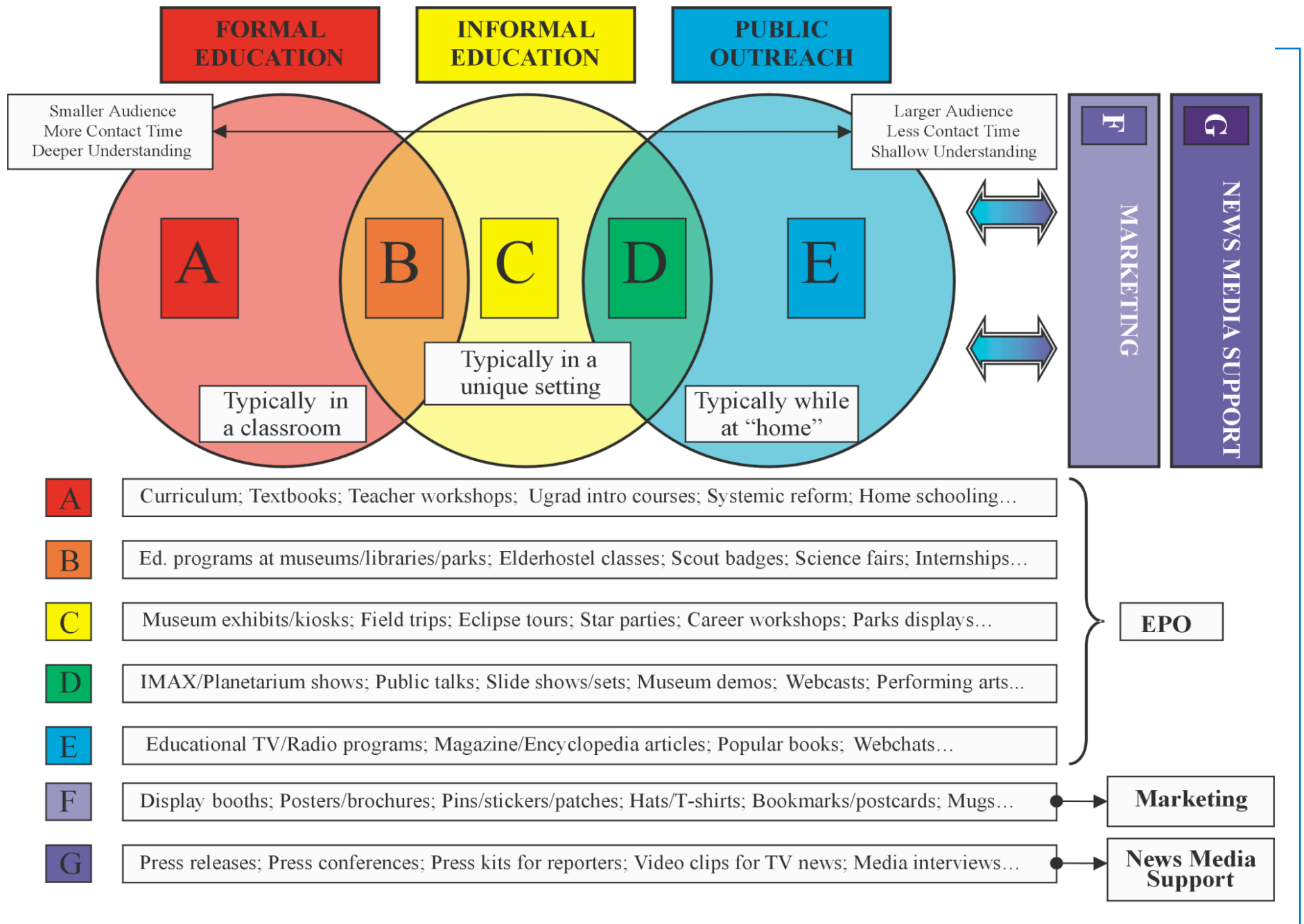


**SOFIA**  
Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared



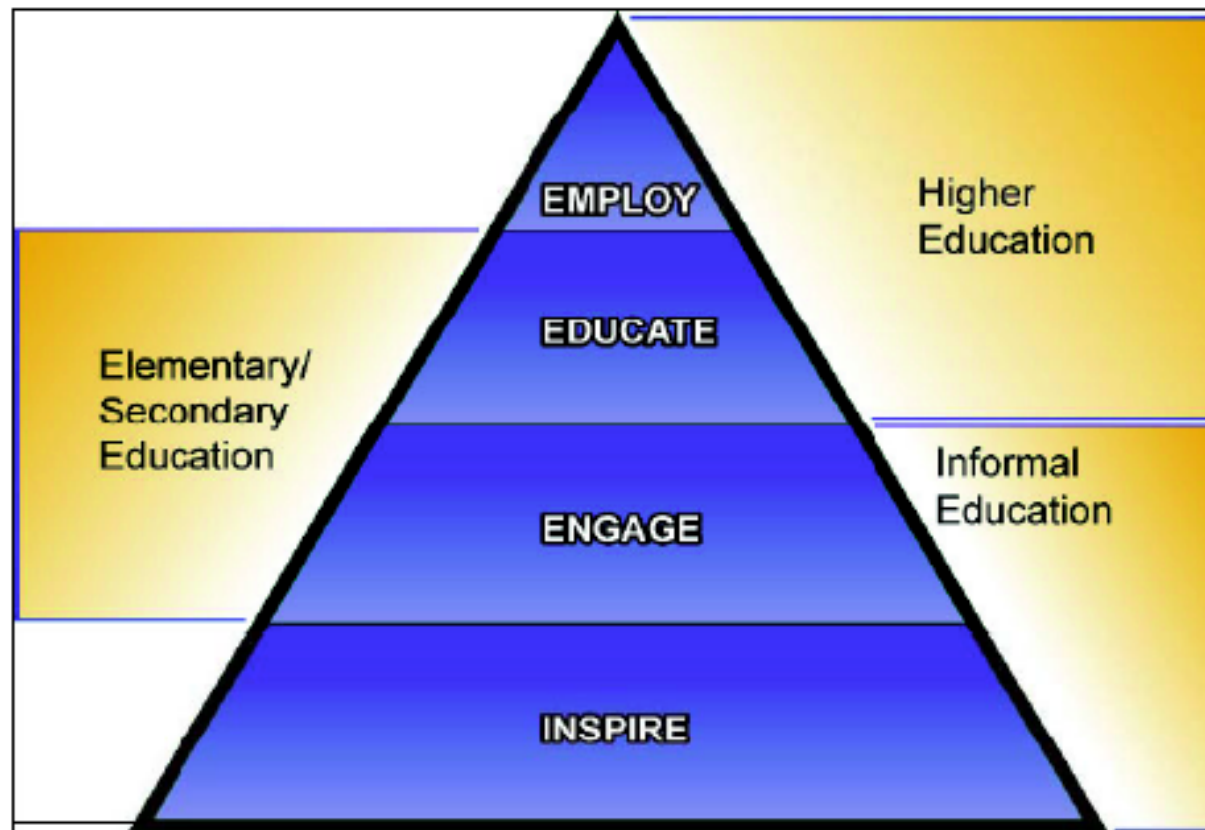
- NASA EPO Programs
- Curriculum Products and Publications
- Teacher Professional Development
- Public Lectures
- Research Experiences for Undergraduates
- Planetarium Programs
- Museum Exhibits
- Principal Investigator EPO Activities
- Publications, SPACE.com
- Science & Education Conferences
- Radio Program: "Are We Alone?"
- Website
- Podcasting





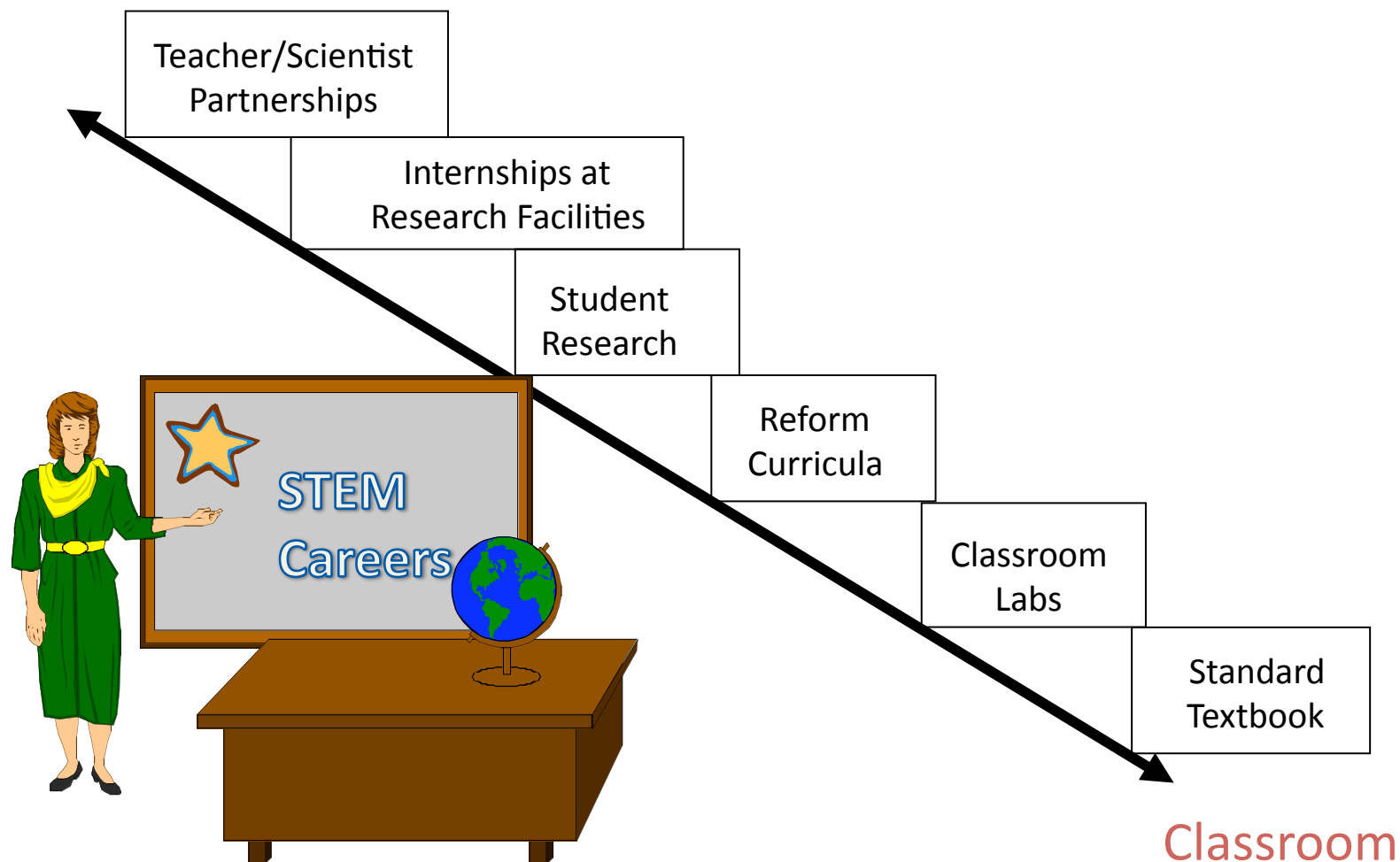
*from* NASA Education Strategic Framework:

*“the pipeline”*



# How do teachers & students do/learn science?

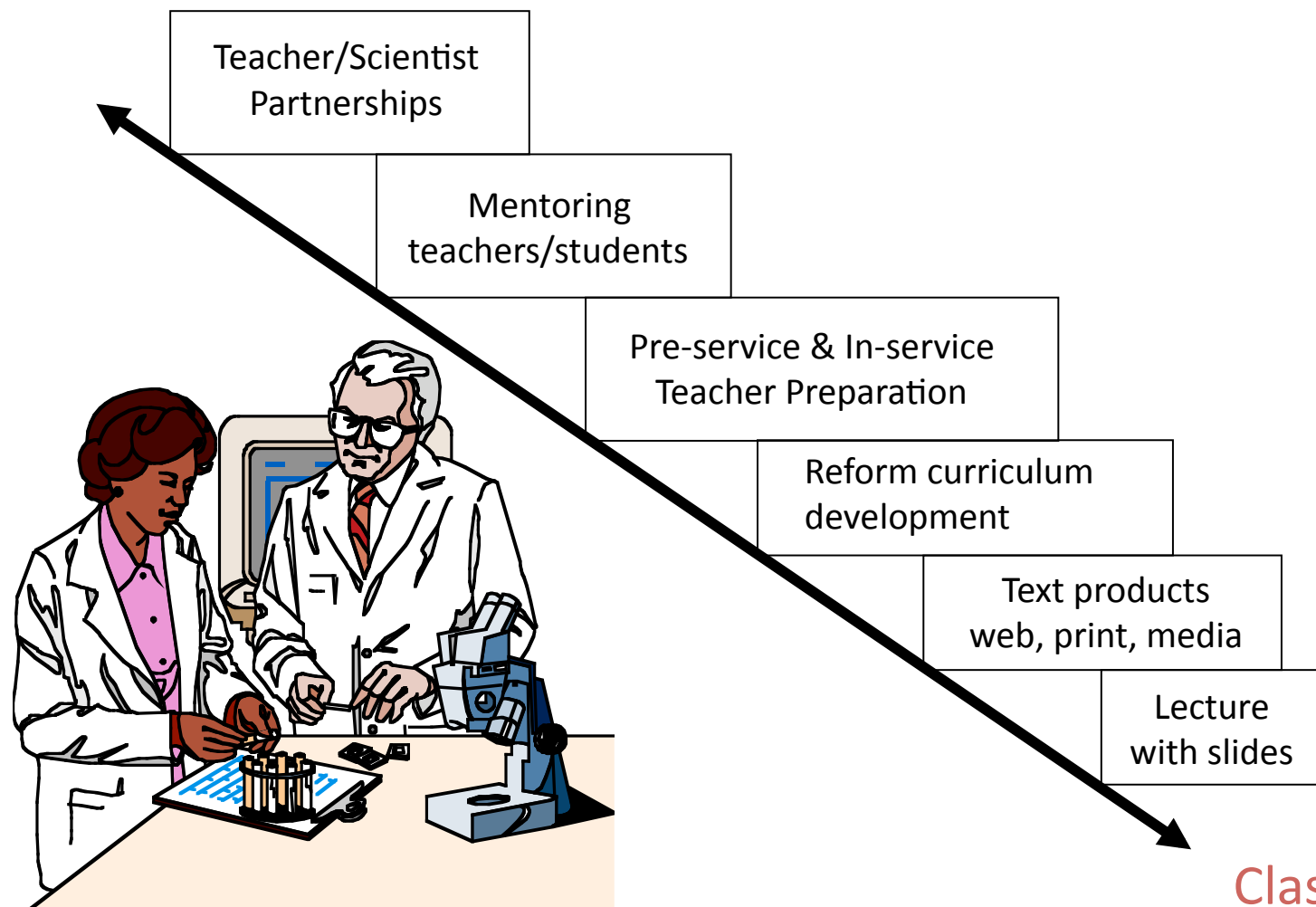
## Research Site



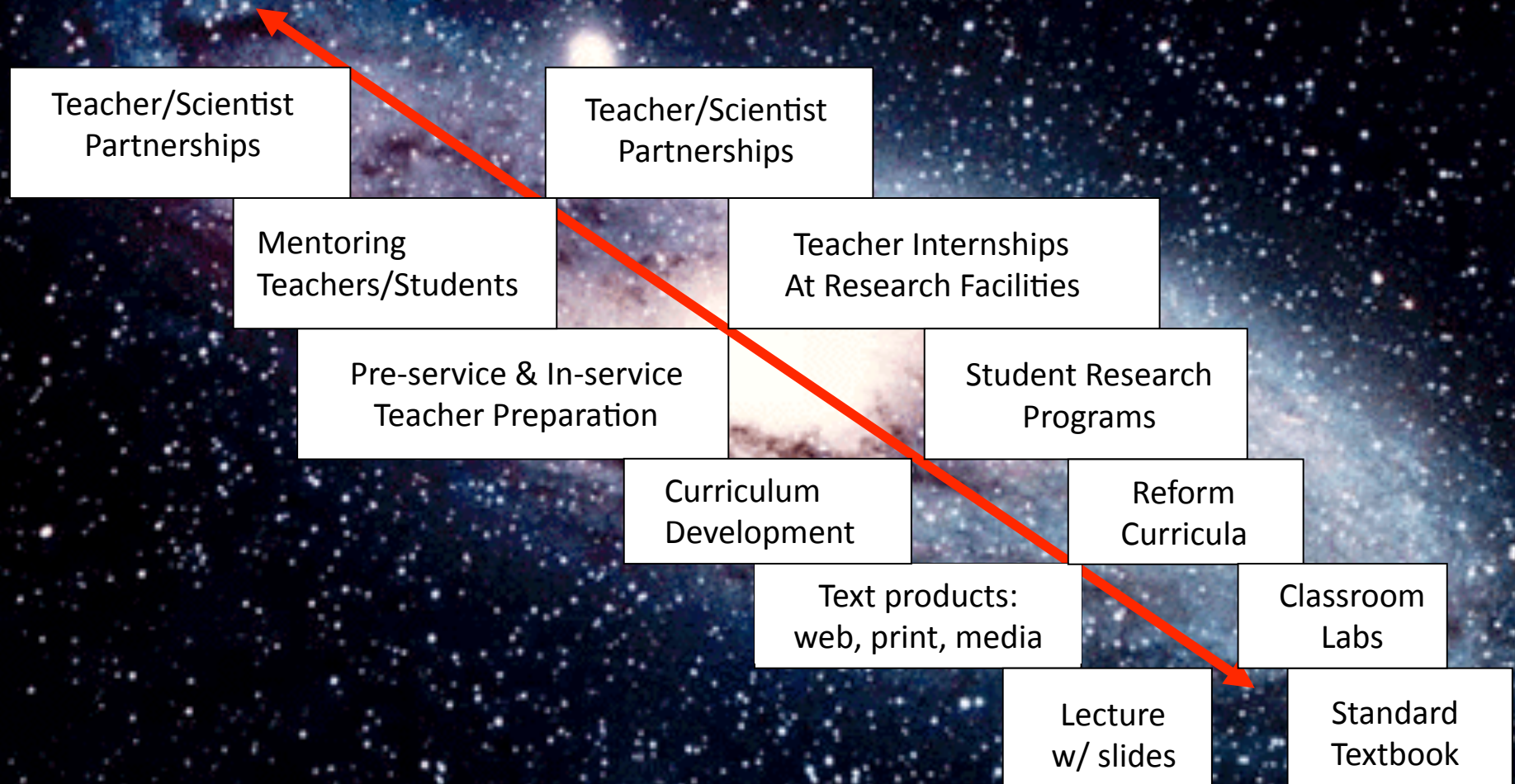


# Continuum engagement in STEM education

Research Site



# Inquiry: Being a STEM professional



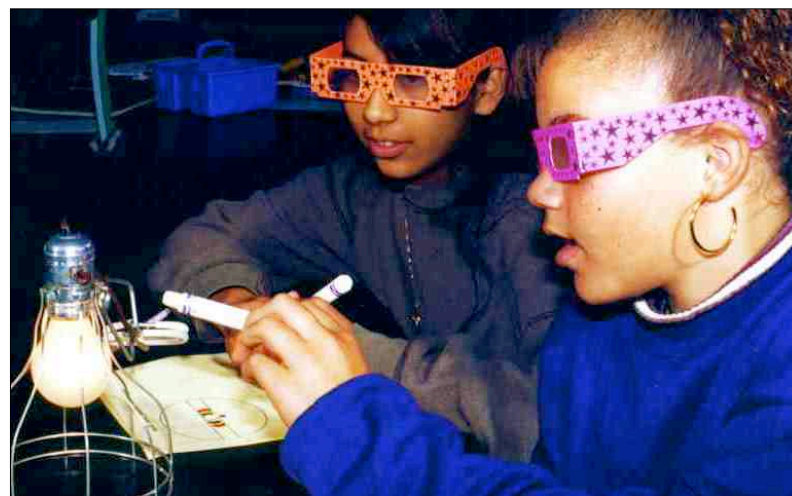
**Learning Science  
as Facts**

# Airborne Astronomy





# 1992-1995—early NASA SMD EPO



FOSTER:  
Flight Opportunities for  
Science Teacher  
EnRichment





## FOSTER: Flight Opportunities for Science Teacher EnRichment

- NASA SMD funded program
- Rotary International funded 1 team
- Piloted regionally; expanded nationally to 14 states (3<sup>rd</sup> year)
- Collaborated with Space Grant Colleges
- Recruited teachers in teams of 2
- Required administrator agreement
- Paid expenses, including substitutes
- Middle & HS STEM teachers



## FOSTER: Flight Opportunities for Science Teacher EnRichment

- 70 math/science/tech teachers
- Summer institute at NASA for teachers
- Participation of scientists in workshop
- Research flight on NASA's KAO
- Teachers conduct outreach
- 1992-95: 50 teacher flights
- Follow up conducted

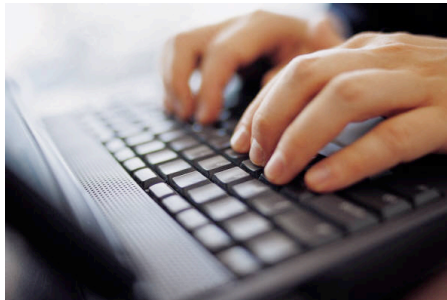
### *Parallel programs:*

- Dan Lester's Teacher Partnership*
- Geoff Haines-Stiles, Live from the Stratosphere*
- Exploratorium live communication experiment*



# Lessons Learned

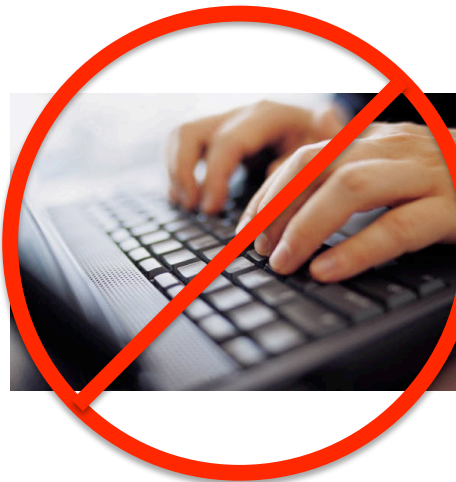
- Communication is essential to create and sustain partnerships, and funding is required for participation



SallyTeacher @ School.edu

# Lessons Learned

- Communication is essential to create and sustain partnerships, and funding is required for participation
- In 1992, most teachers worked in a paper world.

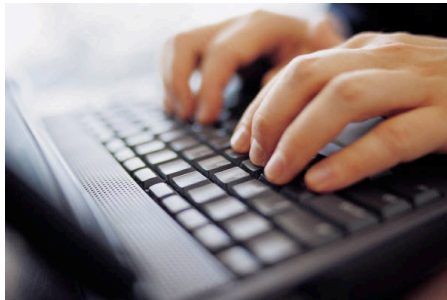


~~SallyTeacher @ School.edu~~



# Lessons Learned

- Today, communications are easier.
- Funding is still required for participation
- Schools, colleges and universities are suffering financially

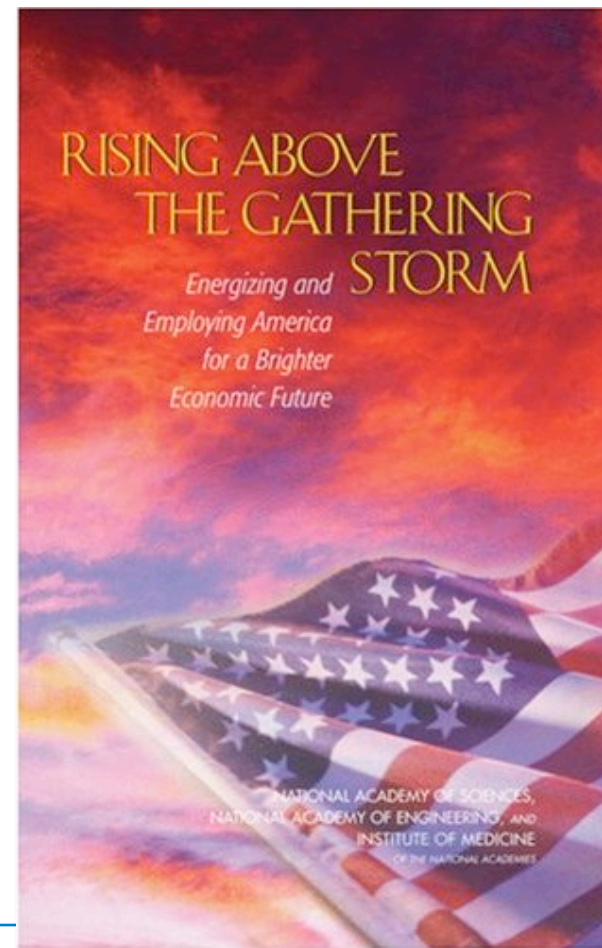


SallyTeacher @ School.edu

# 10,000 TEACHERS, 10 MILLION MINDS, AND K–12 SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS EDUCATION

- **Recommendation A:**  
*Increase America's talent pool by vastly improving K–12 science and mathematics education.*

Norm Augustine, Chair  
Published 2007



## **Students in US Public Schools Taught by Teachers with No Major or Certification in the Subject Taught, 1999-2000**

Discipline	Grades 5-8	Grades 9-12
English	58%	30%
Mathematics	69%	31%
Physical Science	93%	63%
Biology	---	45%
Chemistry	---	61%
Physics	---	67%
PE	19%	19%

SOURCE: National Center for Education Statistics. *Qualifications of the Public School Teacher Workforce: Prevalence of Out-of-Field Teaching 1987-1988 to 1999-2000*. Washington, DC: US Department of Education, 2003.

# Lessons Learned

- STEM educators want to participate, not just watch
- STEM educators & their students benefit when teachers do science and engineering  
(eg. STAR, IISME, Columbia U.)
- EPO specialists (payload specialists) bridge the world of high-tech research and teaching
- EPO specialist adds value: supports training, builds partnerships, and manages logistical requirements
- STEM educator professional development (aka training) is critical to successful programs
  - in person or via online (eg. MSU Advanced Astro)



# Airborne Astronomy



# Lessons Learned

- Partnership with research team prior to flight significantly enhances experience
- Teacher participation generates high community interest; long-term interest at schools
- Virtual experiences are valued: Live from the Stratosphere on last flights of KAO
- High level of media and political interest in teacher participation
- Financial support is required for broad participation



# Airborne Astronomy



## **SOFIA--The Next Generation Airborne Observatory**

- 2.5-meter (98-inch) telescope in a Boeing 747SP
- Based at NASA-Dryden's Aircraft Ops Facility in Palmdale
- SOFIA Science Center at NASA-Ames
- 120+ 8-hour research flights per year; 20 year lifetime
- 20% share with the German space agency DLR
- The world's largest portable telescope !
- Useful for both visible and infrared research
- 1+ month per year in southern hemisphere
- First test flights in '07, first science flights in '10



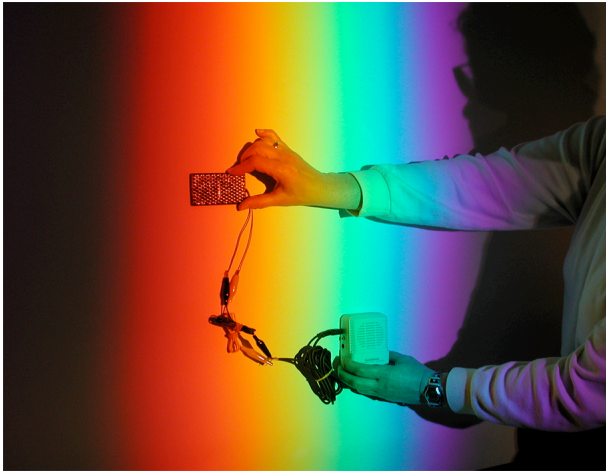
## SOFIA—Education & Outreach

- **Overarching Goals:**
  - Enhance Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math education across the U.S.
  - Support NASA's goal of inspiring the next generation of explorers.
  - Contribute to general public understanding of the value of scientific research.
  - Foster national and international visibility of the SOFIA program's achievements and discoveries.
  - Help the SOFIA scientific staff promote SOFIA to the astronomy research community.





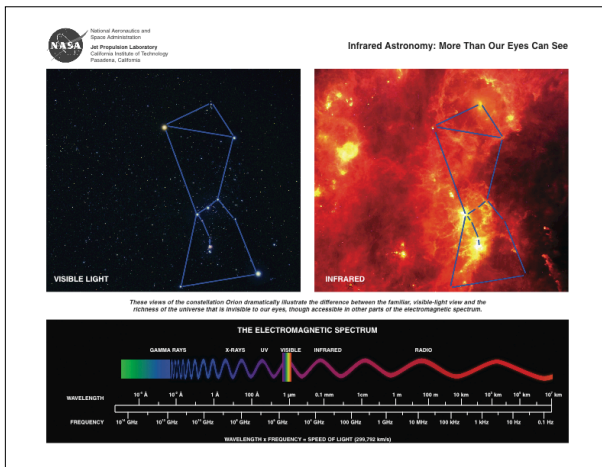
# EPO Activities & Products



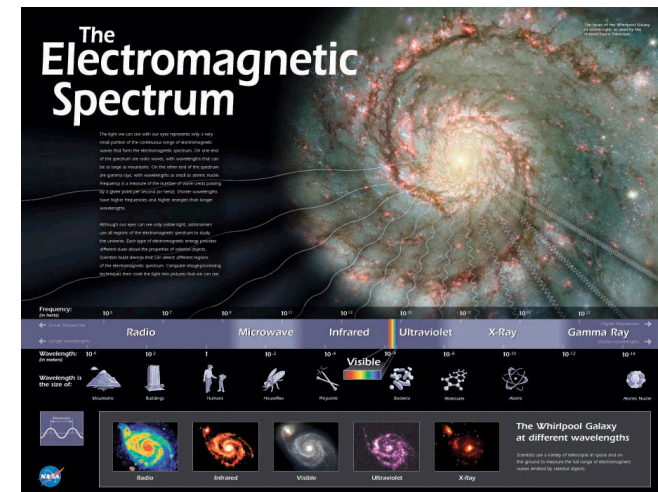
Hands-on lessons



Teacher professional development



Educational materials



Instructional posters

# SOFIA Education Flagship Project

- Airborne Astronomy Ambassadors
  - teams from communities
  - training provided: online & in-person
  - flight experiences: week at observatory
  - sustained network of ambassadors
  - ongoing in-person and on-line events
  - data for educators (specifics TBD)
- Nation-wide impact
- Visit: <http://www.sofia.usra.edu/>

# Need to make contact?



[www.seti.org](http://www.seti.org)

[edevore@seti.org](mailto:edevore@seti.org)

[dbackman@sofia.usra.edu](mailto:dbackman@sofia.usra.edu)